

*Begin — FEB 4, 1960*

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30.24-9929

A22WX (DEFENSE BJT)  
(700) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE  
BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)—GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, UNTIL LAST YEAR THE ARMY'S COMMANDER, DECLARED TODAY THAT FROM 1961 ON THE MILITARY TIDE "WILL RUN AGAINST US--UNLESS WE TAKE HEROIC MEASURES NOW."

TO PAY FOR SUCH MEASURES, THE RETIRED ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF ESTIMATED THE NATION COULD STAND A 50-BILLION TO 55-BILLION-DOLLAR-A-YEAR MILITARY BUDGET. THAT WOULD BE FROM 10 TO 15 BILLION MORE THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN ASKING.

"TO CHANGE THE TREND WILL REQUIRE MEN, MONEY AND SACRIFICE," THE VETERAN SOLDIER TOLD THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE AND SPACE COMMITTEE.

"THE ALTERNATIVE IS MILITARY INFERIORITY--AND THERE IS NO LIVING WITH COMMUNISM AS AN INFERIOR."

WHILE TAYLOR WAS SPEAKING IN THIS VEIN, ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE WAS TELLING A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE U. S. ARMED MIGHT IS GROWING EVER MORE POWERFUL.

HOWEVER, BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AGREED WITH A REPUBLICAN SENATOR'S SUGGESTION THAT IT WOULD BE WISE TO INCREASE CONSTRUCTION OF MISSILE-FIRING POLARIS SUBMARINES UNTIL, AS THE SENATOR PUT IT, "WE CAN CLOSE THE GAP IN MISSILES."

NONETHELESS, THE NAVY'S TOP ADMIRAL STRESSED "I SUPPORT THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET" WHICH ALLOCATES FUNDS FOR FEWER POLARIS SUBS THAN THE NAVY ASKED--SUBS BURKE CLAIMED WILL BE INVULNERABLE TO ANY SURPRISE RUSSIAN KNOCKOUT BLOW.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD TAYLOR, NOW A UTILITY COMPANY EXECUTIVE IN MEXICO CITY, LEVELED NO DIRECT CRITICISM AT EISENHOWER, UNDER WHOM HE SERVED IN WORLD WAR II.

BUT THERE WAS INDICATED CRITICISM IN TAYLOR'S STATEMENT THAT DECISIONS ON MILITARY STRENGTH ARE MADE IN TERMS OF THEIR EFFECT ON THE NATIONAL BUDGET.

HIS TESTIMONY AMOUNTED LARGELY TO A RESTATEMENT OF COMPLAINTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS HE HAS VOICED IN THE PAST, NOTABLY IN A RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK.

IN BRIEF, THE RETIRED SOLDIER URGED A COMPLETE REAPPRAISAL OF BOTH SHORT RANGE AND LONG RANGE U. S. MILITARY POLICY. IN PARTICULAR, HE APPEALED FOR REVAMPING OF THE HIGH COMMAND AND THE CREATION OF A SINGLE POWERFUL CHIEF OF STAFF.

ONCE AGAIN, TAYLOR DEPLORED RELIANCE ON WEAPONS OF MASSIVE DESTRUCTION AND WHAT HE SAID WAS NEGLECT OF U. S. GROUND CAPABILITY TO WAGE LIMITED, BRUSH FIRE-TYPE WARS.

LATER SOME OF TAYLOR'S VIEWS WERE CHALLENGED BY GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, WHO SUCCEEDED HIM AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

DEFENDING THE PRESENT COMMAND ORGANIZATION, LEMNITZER TOLD THE SENATORS "I THINK WE HAVE A DECISION-MAKING MECHANISM THAT CAN WORK AND DOES WORK."

THE PRESENT ARMY CHIEF ALSO DISPUTED TAYLOR'S SKEPTICISM ABOUT U.S. ABILITY TO FIGHT LIMITED WARS.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT WE COULD DO A VERY GOOD JOB," LEMNITZER SAID, "ALTHOUGH PROBABLY NOT TO THE DEGREE SOME OF US WOULD LIKE TO DO."

"WE HAVE A CONSIDERABLE CAPACITY TO FIGHT A LIMITED WAR EVEN IF THERE ARE SOME AREAS WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE BOLSTERED UP."

LEMNITZER DID NOT GO INTO THE QUESTION OF THIS COUNTRY'S WEAPONS OF MASSIVE RETALIATION, AS TAYLOR DID.

"OUR MANNED BOMBER IS A DWINDLING MILITARY ASSET," SAID THE GENERAL WHO SHED HIS UNIFORM LAST JUNE. "OUR LONG RANGE MISSILE FORCE IS LIMITED IN SIZE, UNCERTAIN IN RELIABILITY, AND IMMOBILE UPON EXPOSED BASES."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, TAYLOR PROPOSED BUILDING "A SMALL MOBILE AND SECURE MISSILE FORCE AND A FULLY MODERNIZED ARMY AND SUPPORTING SERVICES."

IT IS "MOST REGRETTABLE" THAT THE ARMY'S NIKE-ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE PROJECT "HAS NOT BEEN PUSHED," HE TOLD THE SENATORS. ALSO ON THE DEFENSIVE SIDE, HE SAID PROTECTION OF THE CIVILIAN PUBLIC FROM POSSIBLE NUCLEAR CATASTROPHE SHOULD BE "PART OF OUR DETERRENCE STRATEGY."

ALTHOUGH HE SEEMED TO BE DOWNRATING THE FUTURE OF THE MANNED BOMBER, TAYLOR ENDORSED THE IDEA OF AN AIRBORNE ALERT FOR PART OF THE NATION'S STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, SAC'S COMMANDER, EARNED HIMSELF A REBUKE FROM EISENHOWER BY PUBLICLY AND REPEATEDLY URGING MORE FUNDS FOR A CONSTANT AIRBORNE ALERT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, TO DISCOURAGE THE RUSSIANS FROM ATTACKING WHEN THEY GET A BIG MISSILE STOCKPILE.

RETURNING TO SAC HEADQUARTERS IN OMAHA TODAY, POWER REFUSED TO ANSWER NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS, SAYING: "I DO NOT CONSIDER IT APPROPRIATE AT THIS TIME TO SAY ANYTHING FURTHER."

BUT THE ISSUE WAS NOT AT REST. GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE CALLED IT UNFORTUNATE, IN THE LIGHT OF THE FUROR IT KICKED UP, THAT POWER HAD SAID 300 SOVIET MISSILES COULD SMASH U. S. RETALIATORY CAPABILITY IN 30 MINUTES, BY CATCHING THE COUNTRY'S BOMBERS ON THE GROUND.

WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE POWER'S SPEECH HAD BEEN CLEARED BY PENTAGON SUPERIORS, BUT THAT WHITE FELT POWER'S REMARKS HAD BEEN MISCONSTRUED.

AS THE AIR CHIEF SAW IT, POWER DIDN'T MEAN TO BELITTLE U. S. STRENGTH, BUT TO POINT UP THE NEED FOR KEEPING SOME OF SAC'S NUCLEAR BOMBERS ALOFT AT ALL TIMES.

WHITE ASSURED THE HOUSE MEMBERS THE AIR FORCE IS GETTING READY FOR AN ALERT, ADDING: "WE DO NOT THINK ONE IS NEEDED NOW, BUT THERE COULD BE A SITUATION WHERE IT WOULD BE PRUDENT."

IN HIS SENATE APPEARANCE, TAYLOR BORE DOWN HARD ON A FAVORITE THEME--THAT A SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF SHOULD BE SUBSTITUTED FOR THE PRESENT ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH TOP OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE SERVE AS THE JOINT CHIEFS, UNDER A NONVOTING CHAIRMAN.

THIS PRESENT EQUAL VOTING ARRANGEMENT, TAYLOR SAID, HAS RESULTED TOO OFTEN IN "SPLIT MILITARY ADVICE" TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

UNDER THESE CONDITIONS, TAYLOR SAID, FINAL DECISIONS ARE LEFT TO A CIVILIAN "SOMEWHAT LESS QUALIFIED" TO MAKE THEM.

A SINGLE CHIEF, AS HE ENVISIONED THE JOB, WOULD HANDLE DAY-TO-DAY OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS OF THE MILITARY AND BE THE PRIME SOURCE OF REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL THE SERVICES.

THIS, TAYLOR SAID, "CANNOT BE LEFT TO CIVILIAN AMATEURS AND BUDGET MAKERS."

LT351PES

B31WX

(430) DEFENSE-QUOTES

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)—THREE LEADERS HAVE SPOKEN OUT VIGOROUSLY THIS WEEK ON THE STATE OF THE NATION'S DEFENSES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SET FORTH HIS POSITION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

TWO OTHER MEN CALLED FOR A VASTLY INCREASED U. S. EFFORT, IN TESTIMONY TO TWO SENATE COMMITTEES. THEY ARE GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, STRATEGIC AIR FORCE COMMANDER, AND GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, RETIRED LAST JUNE

AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.  
HERE ARE SALIENT QUOTES FROM THE THREE:

EISENHOWER--

"I AM ALWAYS A LITTLE BIT AMAZED ABOUT THIS BUSINESS OF CATCHING UP  
(WITH THE RUSSIANS). WHAT YOU WANT IS ENOUGH, A THING THAT IS ADEQUATE. A DETERRENT HAS NO ADDED POWER, ONCE IT HAS BECOME COMPLETELY ADEQUATE FOR COMPELLING THE RESPECT OF ANY POTENTIAL OPPONENT FOR YOUR DETER- RENT AND, THEREFORE, TO MAKE HIM ACT PRUDENTLY..."

"THERE ARE TOO MANY OF THESE GENERALS HAVE ALL SORTS OF IDEAS...I HAVE BEEN LONG ENOUGH IN THE MILITARY SERVICE THAT I ASSURE YOU THAT I CANNOT BE PARTICULARLY DISTURBED BECAUSE EVERYBODY WITH A PARO- CHIAL VIEWPOINT ALL OVER THE PLACE COMES ALONG AND TAKES AND SAYS THAT THE BOSSSES KNOW NOTHING ABOUT IT...."

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT ANYONE TODAY CAN DESTROY ALL OF OUR CAPABILI- TIES FOR RETALIATION, AND THEY CANNOT DESTROY TODAY ENOUGH OF THEM THAT WE COULDN'T RETALIATE VERY EFFECTIVELY TO THE POINT OF DESTRUCTIVE- NESS TO THEM."

"NOW, AS WE GO AHEAD, THEY WILL GO AHEAD. BUT I WOULD SAY THAT THREE YEARS FROM NOW, IF WE ARE WORKING AS HARD AS WE DO NOW, WE ARE GOING TO BE IN THE SAME RELATIVE POSITION."

POWER--

"WITH ONLY SOME 300 MISSILES, THE SOVIETS COULD VIRTUALLY WIPE OUT OUR ENTIRE NUCLEAR STRIKE CAPABILITY WITHIN A SPAN OF 30 MINUTES... THE BALLISTIC MISSILE OFFERS UNIQUE ADVANTAGES TO A POTENTIAL AGGRESSOR WHO PLANS A SURPRISE ATTACK... WHEN THE TIME COMES WE WILL HAVE NO ACTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST THEIR BALLISTIC MISSILES... SAC'S ALERT FORCE MUST BE IN POSITION TO SURVIVE A SURPRISE ATTACK WITHOUT ANY WARNING AT ALL.. WE SHOULD MAINTAIN AS SOON AS WE CAN THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE PERCENTAGE OF THE HEAVY (BOMBER) FORCE ON AIRBORNE ALERT... YOU CAN'T DO THIS OVER- NIGHT... THEY ARE LOADED WITH BOMBS, THEY ARE PROGRAMMED AND THEY CAN GO RIGHT TO TARGET FROM THEIR AIRBORNE POSITION... THE IDEA IS THEY WILL SURVIVE..."

TAYLOR--

"FROM ABOUT 1961 ON THE TIDE WILL RUN AGAINST US--UNLESS WE TAKE HEROIC MEASURES NOW. TO CHANGE THE TREND WILL REQUIRE MEN, MONEY AND SACRIFICE.

"THE ALTERNATIVE IS MILITARY INFERIORITY--AND THERE IS NO LIVING WITH COMMUNISM AS AN INFERIOR..."

"OUR MANNED BOMBER FORCE IS A DWINDLING MILITARY ASSET. OUR LONG RANGE MISSILE FORCE IS LIMITED IN SIZE, UNCERTAIN IN RELIABILITY AND IMMOBILE UPON EXPOSED BASES. WE HAVE NO ANTI-MISSILE DEFENSE IN BEING OR IN SIGHT. THERE IS NO EFFECTIVE FALLOUT PROTECTION FOR OUR CIVIL POPULATION."

EG530PES

ST. LOUIS, FEB. 4 (AP)--GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER DECLARED TODAY THE MAIN ISSUE IN THE CURRENT DEBATE OVER AMERICA'S MILITARY STRENGTH IS WHETHER THE U. S. CAN DETER AN ATTACK, NOT WHETHER RUSSIA HAS MORE AND BETTER MISSILES.

"IT IS THE CONSIDERED OPINION OF THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE MATTERS THAT WE DO HAVE THIS CAPABILITY," SAID THE FORMER COMMANDER OF SHAPE (ALL CAPS) IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THERE WILL ALWAYS BE A DISPUTE AMONG THE PEOPLE WORKING IN THIS FIELD," GRUENTHER CONTINUED. "BUT YOU HAVE TO GO ALONG WITH THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE THE ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY."

GRUENTHER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, SAID THE CONFIDENCE OF OUR ALLIES MAY BE SHAKEN IF THE CURRENT DEBATE IS PROLONGED. THEY MIGHT INTERPRET A PROTRACTED ARGUMENT AS AN INDICATION "WE DON'T KNOW WHAT WE'RE DOING, THAT WE'RE VERY WEAK AND THAT WE'RE GIVING AID AND COMFORT TO THE ENEMY," HE SAID.

GRUENTHER WAS HERE TO ADDRESS THE BIENNIAL NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED COMMUNITY FUNDS AND COUNCILS OF AMERICA.

A22WX

(480) PMS BUDGET  
NUCLEAR ALLIES  
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL SEND CONGRESS A SPECIAL MESSAGE LATER THIS SESSION ASKING AUTHORITY TO SUPPLY SOME U.S. ALLIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

A FINAL ADMINISTRATION DECISION ON TAKING THIS STEP HAS YET TO BE MADE. IT MAY BE INFLUENCED BY CONGRESSIONAL REACTION TO THE IDEA OF SHARING THE WEAPONS AS WELL AS BY THE IMPACT ON WORLD OPINION. PRESENT LAW PERMITS LIMITED SHARING OF SOME TYPES OF NUCLEAR INFORMATION, BUT REQUIRES THAT THIS COUNTRY KEEP FULL CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IT PRODUCES.

DISTRIBUTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TO NATIONS WHICH DO NOT HAVE THEM HAS LONG BEEN A CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE. THE PRESENT ATOMIC POWERS ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA; FRANCE HAS BEEN REPORTED AT THE POINT OF EXPLODING ITS FIRST ATOMIC TEST DEVICE.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD ALWAYS BELIEVED "THAT WE SHOULD NOT DENY TO OUR ALLIES WHAT THE ENEMIES, WHAT YOUR POTENTIAL ENEMY ALREADY HAS."

"WE DO WANT ALLIES TO BE TREATED AS PARTNERS AND ALLIES, AND NOT AS JUNIOR MEMBERS OF A FIRM WHO ARE TO BE SEEN BUT NOT HEARD."

"SO I WOULD THINK THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER, FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES, TO MAKE OUR LAW MORE LIBERAL."

LATER HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, INDICATED THE ADMINISTRATION WAS ACTIVELY EXPLORING THE DESIRABILITY OF SEEKING AMENDMENT TO THE PRESENT LAW.

IN ADDITION, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT IT IS ENTIRELY PROBABLE THE PRESIDENT WILL ASK CONGRESS TO CHANGE THE LAW SO THAT IN SOME CASES AT LEAST THE UNITED STATES CAN PROVIDE ITS ALLIES WITH THE MOST MODERN ATOMIC WEAPONS SUITABLE TO THEIR MILITARY REQUIREMENTS.

FRANCE PARTICULARLY HAS REJECTED EXCLUSIVE U.S. CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AT FRENCH BASES. A CHANGE IN THE LAW, OFFICIALS SAID, COULD STRENGTHEN BOTH DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY TIES WITH THE ALLIES.

ADMINISTRATION THOUGHTS OF SEEKING A CHANGE IN THE LAW DEVELOPED AFTER IT WAS UNABLE TUESDAY TO OBTAIN SUPPORT FROM THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY FOR A NEW INTERPRETATION OF THE PRESENT LAW. THE NEW INTERPRETATION WOULD HAVE PERMITTED SOME LIMITED SHARING OF CONTROL OVER WEAPONS.

SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, TOOK NO DIRECT STAND ON EISENHOWER'S SUGGESTION, BUT SAID IN A STATEMENT THE LAW WOULD HAVE TO BE CHANGED TO CARRY IT OUT.

HE SAID HE HOPES EISENHOWER WILL "NOW GO AHEAD AND DISCLOSE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE FULL DETAILS OF HIS THINKING ON THIS SUBJECT AND THAT HE REQUEST HIS DESIRED CHANGE IN THE LAW SO THAT THE TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT QUESTION MAY BE FULLY CONSIDERED" BY THE COMMITTEE, THE CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC.

BUT SUPPORT FOR THE IDEA CAME FROM REP. JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), SENIOR GOP HOUSE MEMBER ON THE COMMITTEE.

"WHAT THE PRESIDENT PROPOSES IS WHAT HAD TO COME," VAN ZANDT SAID. "AS CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS ARE DISPLACED MORE AND MORE BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WE HAVE TO ARM OUR ALLIES WITH THE NEW WEAPONS IF THEY ARE TO PLAY THEIR PART IN THE ALLIANCE."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAD NO COMMENT ON EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS. OFFICIALS INDICATED BRITAIN WOULD SEEK MORE INFORMATION ON THEM.

FRENCH OFFICIALS LIKEWISE DECLINED COMMENT, BUT OBVIOUSLY WERE PLEASED WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF A CHANCE TO SHARE IN U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS.

EB821PCS NM

30.24-9931

U. S. OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT BEHIND THE CONCERN OVER THIS PROBLEM CURRENTLY ARE SEVERAL PRACTICAL PROBLEMS BOTH MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC.

ONE INVOLVES THE COMBAT READINESS OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES SET UP ON BASES IN BRITAIN AND TO BE SET UP ON BASES IN ITALY AND TURKEY.

WITH THE MISSILES AND THEIR NUCLEAR WARHEADS UNDER SEPARATE CONTROL, TIME WOULD BE REQUIRED TO ASSEMBLE THEM IN CASE OF EMERGENCY. FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW OFFICIALS ARGUE THIS DOES NOT MAKE TOO MUCH SENSE AT A TIME WHEN SOME MILITARY LEADERS CONTEND THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE ITS OWN STRATEGIC BOMBERS IN THE AIR READY FOR ACTION AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE.

ALSO, THEY SAY, IF A CHANGE WERE MADE, BRITISH AIRCRAFT WHICH MIGHT FLY ALERT MISSIONS COULD BE SUPPLIED WITH U.S.-MADE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE RESULT WOULD STRENGTHEN THE TOTAL DETERRENT POWER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

ON THE DIPLOMATIC SIDE, OFFICIALS SAID THE BAN ON TRANSFER OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HAS BEEN A CAUSE OF SERIOUS TROUBLE IN U.S. RELATIONS WITH FRANCE. FRANCE HAS BEEN UNWILLING TO AGREE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF IRBM BASES ON FRENCH TERRITORY UNLESS IT COULD HAVE SOME CONTROL OVER THE WARHEADS AS WELL AS THE MISSILES.

OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT IF THE UNITED STATES COULD SHARE CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS WITH FRANCE THE PROBLEM OF GETTING THE DE GAULLE GOVERNMENT TO ACCEPT MISSILE BASES MIGHT BE RESOLVED.

FRANCE ALSO MIGHT BE PERSUADED TO PLAY A MORE ACTIVE ROLE IN NATO GENERALLY AND U.S. AIRCRAFT WHICH SOME MONTHS AGO WERE REMOVED FROM FRENCH BASES COULD BE RETURNED. THEY WERE MOVED OUT BECAUSE THE BASES COULD NOT BE SUPPLIED WITH ATOMIC BOMBS WITH WHICH THE AIRCRAFT ARE SUPPOSED TO BE EQUIPPED.

JK6AES

A134CX

ATOMIC (260)

CHICAGO, FEB. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INFORMAL RECOMMENDATION THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPLY ATOMIC WEAPONS TO ITS ALLIES WAS DENOUNCED BY A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS TODAY AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS TYPE OF SHORT-SIGHTED OPPORTUNISM."

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SAID THE MOVE WOULD "MAKE INEVITABLE THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND VIRTUALLY DOOM US TO THE ULTIMATE CALAMITY OF NUCLEAR WAR."

THE SCIENTISTS ADDED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AT GENEVA ON A WORLDWIDE CESSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS "WOULD BE TORPEDOED BY A NUCLEAR GIVE-AWAY."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS AT HIS WEDNESDAY NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE FAVORED A LIBERALIZATION OF THE LAW GOVERNING ATOMIC WEAPONS SO THAT OUR ALLIES WOULD NOT BE DENIED WHAT THE POTENTIAL ENEMY ALREADY HAS.

THE FAS COMMITTEE STATEMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY DAVID R. INGLIS, PHYSICIST AT THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AND FAS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN. THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE STALEMATE BETWEEN THE TWO NUCLEAR COLOSSI (THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA) PROVIDES US WITH PEACE BY DETERRENCE, WHICH WE TRUST MAY LAST FOR SOME TIME IF NOTHING DISTURBS IT. WHILE LIVING WITH THIS WE MUST SEEK SOMETHING BETTER. THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR ARMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WOULD MAKE THE SITUATION MUCH WORSE, THE RISK OF A SPARK IGNITING THE TINDER MUCH GREATER.

"TO APPLY ATOMIC TECHNOLOGY TO OTHER COUNTRIES, AS SUGGESTED BY THE PRESIDENT, WOULD BE CATASTROPHIC FOLLY. AFTER THIS STEP, THERE WOULD BE NO HOPE OF PREVENTING THESE DEVASTATING WEAPONS FROM SWEEPING FURTHER AND GETTING INTO COMPLETELY IRRESPONSIBLE HANDS."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THERE IS HOPE FOR SUCCESS IN THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS IN GENEVA. IT URGED THESE NEGOTIATIONS "BE PUSHED WITH INCREASED VIGOR."

P935PCS NM

B74 (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, FEB. 4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY SPOKE OUT SHARPLY TODAY AGAINST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HINT THAT HE WOULD SEEK TO INCREASE THE FLOW OF ATOMIC KNOWHOW TO AMERICA'S ALLIES.

THE SOCIALISTS, WHO ARE IN OPPOSITION TO CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT THEY "VIEW WITH CONCERN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT."

OFFICIALS OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WERE CAUTIOUS IN COMMENTING. WEST GERMANY HAS RENOUNCED THE PRODUCTION ON HER SOIL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

RP1040AES

ABOWX

(420) NUCLEAR  
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED PLANNING TEST EXPLOSIONS OF THREE ADVANCED TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS--IF AND WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERS A RENEWAL OF TESTING.

THEY INCLUDE IMPROVED WARHEADS FOR POLARIS AND MINUTEMAN MISSILES, ANTI-MISSILE MISSILES, AND SMALL TACTICAL BOMBS FOR BATTLEFIELD USE.

SOME OF EISENHOWER'S MOST INFLUENTIAL ADVISERS ARE SAID TO FEEL THE UNITED STATES CANNOT CONTINUE ITS MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST EXPLOSIONS FOR MANY MORE MONTHS. THEY REPORTEDLY ARGUE SUCH ACTION WOULD AMOUNT TO GAMBLING ON THE CHANCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION THROUGH SECRET TESTING MIGHT OVERCOME THIS COUNTRY'S ASSUMED NUCLEAR WEAPONS LEAD.

THE PROHIBITION WAS IMPOSED AT THE END OF OCTOBER 1958 AT THE START OF NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA AMONG THIS COUNTRY, RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN FOR A TREATY TO BAN ALL NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS. THE TALKS HAVE DEAD-LOCKED OVER THE ISSUE OF AN INSPECTION SYSTEM.

WHEN THIS COUNTRY'S SELF-IMPOSED MORATORIUM EXPIRED AT THE END OF 1959, EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERED ITSELF FREE TO RE-SUME TESTS, BUT WOULD NOT DO SO WITHOUT DECLARING ITS INTENTIONS.

A DECISION ON WHETHER TO RESUME PROBABLY WILL BECOME URGENT BY LATE NEXT SUMMER OR EARLY FALL. AT LEAST, THAT IS THE PRESENT THINKING IN

HIGH OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE.

IN EXPECTATION OF A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER TO START TESTING AGAIN, THE PENTAGON AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAVE BEEN MAKING PLANS WHICH COULD BE PUT INTO OPERATION WITHIN 45 TO 60 DAYS.

TUNNELS ARE BEING DUG AND OTHER PREPARATORY WORK CARRIED FORWARD AT TESTING GROUND IN NEVADA.

THE THREE TYPES OF WEAPONS ON WHICH OFFICIALS BELIEVE TESTING WILL BE NEEDED AREA:

1. MORE POWERFUL AND LIGHTER WARHEADS FOR THE NAVY'S SUBMARINE-BASED POLARIS MISSILE AND THE PROJECTED MINUTEMAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE. BOTH OF THESE WILL USE SOLID FUEL AND THEREFORE WILL BE MUCH EASIER TO HANDLE THAN THE PRESENT LIQUID FUELED MISSILES. THEIR EFFECTIVENESS CAN BE MUCH INCREASED, IT IS SAID, IF THEIR WARHEADS CAN BE MADE BOTH LIGHTER AND MORE POWERFUL. PAST SPECULATION HAS BEEN THAT THESE MISSILES WILL CARRY WARHEADS OF ONE-HALF TO ONE MEGATON EXPLOSIVE POWER. A MEGATON EQUALS ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

2. ANTI-MISSILE MISSILES DESIGNED TO DESTROY ONCOMING ENEMY MISSILES. THE ARMY HOPES TO BE ABLE TO TEST ITS NIKE-ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE NEXT SUMMER WITH A WARHEAD OF CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES AND TO BE READY FOR A TEST WITH A NUCLEAR WARHEAD OVER THE PACIFIC IN 1961.

3. SMALL TACTICAL BOMBS. THE ARMY ALREADY HAS SMALL BOMBS IN ITS ARSENAL BUT THEY ARE CONSIDERED TO BE TOO EXPENSIVE IN TERMS OF THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE THEY REQUIRE. SCIENTISTS SAY THAT WITH SOME TESTING

THEY COULD BE MUCH IMPROVED. THE ASSUMPTION IS THAT FUTURE TESTS WILL BE FIRED UNDERGROUND.

JC&EG811PES

A74

A114WX

(220) NERVE GAS

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ENOUGH NERVE GAS ON HAND "TO KILL EVERY MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD IN THE WORLD," THE HOUSE WAS TOLD TODAY.

REP. BYRON L. JOHNSON (D-COLO) SAID THE GAS WAS STORED IN HIS CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT AND THAT "A DROP OR TWO ON THE SKIN IS FATAL."

JOHNSON TOLD A REPORTER LATER THAT THE GAS IS STORED IN METAL CASKS AT THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN ARSENAL NEAR DENVER.

HE SPOKE IN THE HOUSE DURING A DISCUSSION OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

REP. ROBERT L. F. SIKES (D-FLA) TOLD THE HOUSE "THERE ARE PEOPLE WHO CARRY ON A CONSTANT CAMPAIGN AGAINST CBR TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE AND SECURITY."

CBR IS THE OFFICIAL ABBREVIATION FOR CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND RADIOPHYSICAL WARFARE.

SIKES SAID "THE CRUSADERS AGAINST CBR DWELL AT LENGTH ON ITS TERRORS WITHOUT POINTING OUT THAT IT CAN SAVE LIVES OR THAT CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE JUST AS DEADLY.

"CBR IS NOT A MONSTROSITY BORN OF THE DEVIL," SIKES SAID. "CBR NEED NOT BE A KILLER. IN FACT, MUCH EMPHASIS IS LAID UPON TEMPORARY INCAPACITATION FROM WHICH THE VICTIM RECOVERS COMPLETELY. . . CBR DOES NOT DESTROY FACTORIES, HOMES, CHURCHES, OR NATIONAL SHRINES. CBR IS ADAPTABLE TO ALMOST ANY CONDITION IN LIMITED OR GENERAL WARFARE, A FACT WHICH IS NOT GENERALLY TRUE OF OTHER WEAPONS."

HE CONTENDED THAT "THE BEST GUARANTEE WE HAVE THAT CBR WILL NOT BE USED BY AN ENEMY IS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ESTABLISH A CAPABILITY SECOND TO NONE."

RZ933PES

U.N.-DISARMAMENT (210)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., FEB. 4 (AP)-<sup>B23</sup> DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HE WILL HAVE A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE AT THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS OPENING IN GENEVA IN MARCH.

THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT IN CONSULTATION WITH THE 10 NATIONS--EQUALLY BALANCED BETWEEN EAST AND WEST--THAT WILL TAKE PART IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAME OF THE REPRESENTATIVE, BUT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION SAID "IF HE IS A GOOD MAN HE WILL EXERCISE THE SAME KIND OF INFLUENCE AS IF I WERE THERE."

HE SAID THE CIRCUMSTANCES THAT RESULTED IN AGREEMENT TO RESUME THE LONG-DEADLOCKED NEGOTIATIONS GAVE THE BEST HOPE FOR MAKING PROGRESS.

HE TOLD A REPORTER AFTER THE CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD NO IDEA WHETHER HE WOULD ALSO HAVE A REPRESENTATIVE AT THE BIG POWER SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS IN MAY.

THE QUESTION OF NUCLEAR POWERS DISTRIBUTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO OTHER COUNTRIES CAME UP. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS REPORTED CONSIDERING ASKING CONGRESS FOR AUTHORITY TO SUPPLY SOME U.S. ALLIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE UNITED STATES VOTED WITH OTHER NATIONS IN THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN APPROVING UNANIMOUSLY A RESOLUTION ASKING THAT THE QUESTION BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE GENEVA DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. THE RESOLUTION SAID THAT SPREAD OF THE WEAPONS ENDANGERED PROSPECTS FOR PEACE.

ASKED IF THERE WAS ANYTHING THE UNITED NATIONS COULD DO TO HALT A "TREND" TOWARD DISSEMINATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED THAT HE WAS "DEEPLY WORRIED" BUT "I FAIL TO SEE HOW THE U.N. ORGANIZATION CAN DO ANY MORE THAN WHAT IS NOW DOING."

JL422AES

(150) SECOND NIGHT LEAD PACT

MOSCOW, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS WARSAW PACT ALLIES CALLED AGAIN TONIGHT FOR A NONAGGRESSION PACT WITH THE WEST AND A CUT IN ARMED FORCES BY ALL NATIONS.

THE EIGHT MEMBER COUNTRIES SIGNED A JOINT DECLARATION SAYING THEY HAD IN A CONFERENCE HERE COORDINATED THEIR FUTURE ACTIONS IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND PUSHED AHEAD WITH PREPARATIONS FOR THE SPRING EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED THE ACTIONS OF THE CONFERENCE AND THE SIGNING OF THE DECLARATION.

THE DECLARATION WAS SIGNED IN THE SPLENDOR OF THE KREMLIN PALACE'S CATHERINE ROOM BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND THE LEADERS OF ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

TASS SAID THE CONFERENCE TOOK UP THE IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND EXCHANGED OPINIONS "ON SUCH MAJOR PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY."

THE CONFERENCE ALSO DECIDED, THE DECLARATION SAID, TO PROCEED WITH CONSULTATIONS IN PREPARATION FOR THE FORTHCOMING PARIS SUMMIT.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTED TO THE CONFERENCE ON THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED CUT IN ARMED FORCES BY THE SOVIET UNION AND ON THE POSITION OF THE U.S.S.R. AT THE COMING SUMMIT MEETING, THE AGENCY SAID.

"IN THE COURSE OF A COMPREHENSIVE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS," TASS WENT ON, "THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE COORDINATED THEIR FUTURE ACTIONS TOWARD THE CONSOLIDATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE PRESENT RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE CONFERENCE TOOK PLACE "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF COMPLETE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND FIRM FRIENDSHIP," THE ACCOUNT ADDED.

TASS SAID THE DECLARATION SIGNED BY THE PACT ALLIES "EMPHASIZES THAT AT PRESENT, AS NEVER BEFORE, THERE ARE FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR FRUITFUL TALKS ON DISARMAMENT BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN STATES."

THE PACT MEMBERS "REGARD THE SOVIET UNION'S DECISION ON A BIG NEW REDUCTION OF ITS ARMED FORCES AS AN INITIATIVE FACILITATING AGREEMENT ON TOTAL AND UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT," THE DECLARATION ADDED.

IT URGED AN END TO ALL KINDS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND ASSAILED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

"THE UNITED MIGHT OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP," THE DECLARATION SAID, "IS A FIRM GUARANTEE THAT NO ENCROACHMENT ON THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) WILL BE TOLERATED, NOR ANOTHER CONQUEST OF POLAND'S WESTERN LANDS, NOR THE VIOLATION OF THE INTEGRITY OF THE FRONTIERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

AGAIN IT SET OUT THE COMMUNIST POSITION THAT IF MOVES ARE

NOT MADE TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH BOTH GERMAN STATES, THE WARSAW PACT NATIONS WILL CONCLUDE A SEPARATE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY "AND ALSO TO SETTLE THE ISSUE OF WEST BERLIN ON THIS BASIS."

ALSO URGED AGAIN WAS CONCLUSION OF A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE NATO AND WARSAW TREATY GROUPINGS.

THE DECLARATION SAID AGREEMENT ON SUCH A PACT, "FAR FROM LOSING ITS ACTUALITY, IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT WITH EVERY PASSING YEAR."

KHRUSHCHEV SIGNED ALONE FOR THE SOVIET UNION AS BOTH PREMIER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. PAIRS OF SIGNERS--PREMIERS AND PARTY CHIEFS--SIGNED FOR THE OTHER NATIONS.

THEY SIGNED IN THIS ORDER:

ALBANIA--ENVER HOXA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, AND MEHMET SHEHU, PREMIER.

BULGARIA--TODOR ZHIVKOV, FIRST SECRETARY, AND ANTON YUGOV, PREMIER. HUNGARY (ALPHABETICALLY THIRD IN RUSSIAN)--JANOS KADAR, FIRST SECRETARY, AND FERENC MUENNICH, PREMIER.

30.24-9933

EAST GERMANY--WALTER ULBRIGHT, FIRST SECRETARY, AND OTTO GROTEWOHL, PREMIER.

POLAND--WLADISLAW GOMULKA, FIRST SECRETARY, AND JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, PREMIER.

ROMANIA--GEORGHE GHEORGIU-DEJ, FIRST SECRETARY, AND CHIVU STOICA, PREMIER.

U.S.S.R.--KHRUSHCHEV SIGNING ALONE FOR BOTH PARTY AND GOVERNMENT.  
CZECHOSLOVAKIA--ANTONIN NOVOTNY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY  
AND PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC, AND VILEM SIROKY, PREMIER.  
WW&SF735PES

NIGHT LEAD LEND LEASE  
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)--AN ARGUMENT FLARED UP BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY OVER WHAT WAS SAID AT CAMP DAVID LAST SEPTEMBER BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE RUSSIANS SAID THE QUESTION OF SETTLING THEIR LEND LEASE DEBT WAS COUPLED AT THE CAMP DAVID TALKS WITH THE REMOVAL OF TRADE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST THEIR COUNTRY. THEY ALSO RENEWED A CONTENTION THAT THE BRITISH RECEIVED FAVERED TREATMENT, INCLUDING A LONG TERM LOAN, WHEN THEY SETTLED THEIR LEND LEASE ACCOUNT.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DENIED THAT EISENHOWER EVER TOLD KHRUSHCHEV THAT CREDITS AND TRADE COULD BE TIED IN WITH A LEND LEASE PACKAGE SETTLEMENT.

"ON THE CONTRARY," WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "MR. KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE DIDN'T NEED ANY CREDIT AND DIDN'T WANT ANY CREDIT."

THIS WAS IN RESPONSE TO A SOVIET STATEMENT SAYING THE UNITED STATES "ID. NOT IMPOSE DISCRIMINATORY RESTRICTIONS ON THE TRADE WITH GREAT BRITAIN AND SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE SETTLEMENT OF LEND LEASE ACCOUNTS GRANTED A LONG TERM CREDIT TO IT."

"IN THIS MATTER THERE MUST BE THE SAME APPROACH TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION AS TOWARD OTHER ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES, SUCH AS GREAT BRITAIN," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID.

WHITE SAID AN AMERICAN LOAN TO GREAT BRITAIN IN 1946 CAME SIX MONTHS AFTER THE BRITISH SETTLED THEIR LEND LEASE ACCOUNT, AND WAS NOT PART OF THE SAME TRANSACTION.

THE EXCHANGE FOLLOWED LAST WEEK'S COLLAPSE OF NEGOTIATIONS ON A SETTLEMENT OF RUSSIA'S LEND LEASE DEBT. THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TO SETTLE FOR 800 MILLION DOLLARS. THE RUSSIANS, BEFORE THEY RAISED THE TRADE-CREDIT ANGLE, HAD OFFERED 300 MILLION.

THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS READY TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS AT ANY TIME "WITH SIMULTANEOUS NORMALIZATION OF ECONOMIC RELATIONS" WITH THE UNITED STATES.

WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES STANDS BY ITS POSITION THAT LEND LEASE MUST BE HANDLED SEPARATELY FROM TRADE AND AID.  
JK552PES

RUSSIAN OFFICIAL (460)

BY JOHN WEYLAND

B913A  
CHARLESTON, W.VA., FEB. 4 (AP)--THE YOUNG AND RISING PREMIER OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC LET HIS GENIAL MEET-THE-PEOPLE MANNER SLIP ONLY ONCE DURING HIS EIGHT HOURS IN CHARLESTON.

DMITRI POLYANSKY GOT OPENLY MAD WHEN HE AND OTHER RUSSIANS WERE NOT ALLOWED TO GO UNDERGROUND YESTERDAY AT THE VALLEY CAMP COAL CO. AT SHREWSBURY, A FEW MILES SOUTH OF TOWN.

POLYANSKY USED TO BE A MINER HIMSELF AND HAD WITH HIM THE MAN IN CHARGE OF COAL PRODUCTION FOR THE REPUBLIC HE RUNS, BY FAR THE BIGGEST OF THE 15 IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE GENERAL MANAGER OF THE MINE, ALAN MC BANE, AND DON CRISLIP, INDUSTRIAL AND PUBLICITY DIRECTOR, EXPLAINED TO POLYANSKY THAT THERE WAS NOT TIME ENOUGH TO DRIVE THE ADDITIONAL MILES TO THE PORTAL, GET TRANSPORTED UNDERGROUND AND THEN WALK AND CRAWL TO THE FACINGS.

POLYANSKY WAS NOT SATISFIED, AND A COMPROMISE HAD TO BE WORKED OUT. CRISLIP AND MC BANE AGREED TO GET LEONID GRAFOV, THE MINING EXPERT, AND AN INTERPRETER, UNDERGROUND. THERE WAS ONE HITCH. THESE TWO COULD NOT GET BACK IN CHARLESTON FOR A BANQUET AT THE GOVERNOR'S MANSION, AND HAD TO RUSH TO CATCH THE CHARTERED PLANE CARRYING THE PARTY ON TO MIAMI, FLA.

THE OTHERS AT THE MINE SAW ONLY THE ABOVE-GROUND OPERATIONS. POLYANSKY AFTERWARD DESCRIBED THE DEGREE OF MODERNIZATION AS ONLY "ORDINARY."

THE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL GOT TO KNOW MINING AFTER HIS EDUCATION IN AGRONOMY AND WORK ON FARMS. BESIDES WORKING UNDERGROUND, HE PUT IN A STRETCH AS A TEACHER OF A GRADE SCHOOL. HIS RISE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY--HE WAS BORN ON NOV. 7, 1917, THE DATE OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION--AND IN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FAST. TWO YEARS AGO, AT THE AGE OF 40, HE TOOK OVER THE PREMIERSHIP OF THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC.

HE HOLDS OTHER RESPONSIBLE POSITIONS, AND TWICE HAS BEEN AWARDED THE ORDER OF LENIN.

POLYANSKY SAID THE COAL INDUSTRY IN THE SOVIET UNION IS IN ITS HEYDAY. HE PUT ANNUAL PRODUCTION AT 500 MILLION TONS COMPARED WITH 145 MILLION TONS 15 YEARS AGO.

"WE YOWQAYING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THIS INDUSTRY," HE SAID. "THERE HAS BEEN A 25 TO 35 PER CENT INCREASE IN WAGES IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

"WE NEVER HAVE HAD ANY DIFFICULTY SUCH AS UNEMPLOYMENT.

"COAL MINERS ENJOY PRIVILEGES. WE CONSIDER THEIR WORK HARD, DESERVING OF BETTER PAY. THEY GET A MONTH'S PAID VACATION EACH YEAR. AT THE AGE OF 50, IF THEY HAVE BEEN UNDERGROUND 10 YEARS, THEY ARE ENTITLED TO PENSIONS OF FROM 50 TO 80 PER CENT OF THEIR PAY."

WHILE TOURING THE ABOVE-GROUND OPERATIONS AT VALLEY CAMP, POLYANSKY DID A LOT OF TALKING WITH THE MEN. THE ONE HE QUESTIONED MOST WAS EUGENE FIZER OF POWELLTON, A NIGHT TIPPLE FOREMAN. WHAT UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS WOULD YOU GET? WHAT PENSION? HOW MUCH DO YOU EARN? HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN AT THIS MINE? WHAT IS THE LENGTH OF YOUR VACATION? IS IT PAID FOR? THESE WERE SOME OF POLYANSKY'S QUESTIONS.

CHEWING GUM AND LOOKING ABASHED AT ALL THE ATTENTION--CAMERAS WERE FIXED ON HIM, REPORTERS WERE WRITING, THE BOSS WAS LOOKING ON--FIZER ANSWERED OVER THE ROAR OF THE COAL SHOOTING INTO A BARGE BELOW IN THE KANAWHA RIVER.

WHEN PRESSED ABOUT BENEFITS, WHICH POLYANKSY WAS SHOWING WERE LESS THAN IN THE USSR, FIZER CAME BACK WITH: "WE JUST GET MONEY. WE CAN DO WHAT WE WANT WITH THAT."

DM323AES NM

MIAMI, FLA., FEB. 4 (AP)--TWELVE VISITING RUSSIAN OFFICIALS BALKED--  
BUT JOVIAILLY--TODAY AT A PLANNED TOUR OF MIAMI. THEY SAID THEY WANTED  
TO DO SOME SIGHTSEEING ON THEIR OWN JUST LIKE ANY OTHER TOURIST.

THE GROUP, MADE UP OF THE EQUIVALENT OF GOVERNORS AND MAYORS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ACCCOMPANIED BY 19 AIDES, AGREED TO A MORNING DEMONSTRATION OF EDUCATIONAL TELEVISION AND HELICOPTER AND BLIMP RIDES OVER THE CITY.

BUT, THEY SAID, THEY WANTED TO MAKE THEIR OWN PLANS FOR THE REST OF THEIR ONE-DAY VISIT TO MIAMI. THE ORIGINAL ITINERARY INCLUDED VISITS TO THE SEAQUARIUM, CRANDON PARK, THE UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI AND THE

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MIAMI.

AT A PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE AIRPORT UPON ARRIVAL LAST NIGHT, THE RUSSIANS WERE ALL SMILES. D. F. KRAMINOV, AN EDITOR OF THE SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, SAID THE PARTY WAS "DELIGHTED" AT THE FRIENDLY RECEPTION ACCORDED THE DELEGATION NOT ONLY IN MIAMI BUT IN OTHER CITIES.

ONE OF THE GREETERS VENTURED: "YOU SEE, WE ARE JUST PEOPLE, WITH TWO ARMS, TWO LEGS, ONE NOSE..."

"AND NO HORNS," A RUSSIAN BROKE IN.

THE RUSSIANS ARE IN THE SEVENTH DAY OF A 24-DAY TOUR OF THIS COUNTRY, REPAYING A VISIT BY GOV. LEROY COLLINS AND OTHER AMERICAN GOVERNORS TO THEIR COUNTRY. THEY ALREADY HAVE BEEN TO NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA AND WEST VIRGINIA. THEY WILL REMAIN IN MIAMI UNTIL TOMORROW, THEN FLY TO ORLANDO. THEY ALSO WILL VISIT GAINESVILLE AND JACKSONVILLE.

SJ609AES

A100

BERLIN, FEB. 4 (AP)--CHARGES WERE DROPPED TODAY AGAINST 250 GERMAN POLICEMEN ACCUSED OF MURDERING 20,000 JEWS IN LITHUANIA AND RUSSIA IN 1941.

THEY 250 ARGUED THAT THEY THEMSELVES WOULD HAVE BEEN KILLED IF THEY REFUSED ORDERS TO EXECUTE THE 20,000.

TD859PES

NIGHT LEAD RING

S-28

BERLIN, FEB. 4 (AP)--WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID TODAY THEY UNCOVERED A COMMUNIST SPY RING IN THEIR OWN RANKS, WHICH USED MICROFILM AND SECRET INK.

THEY ARE HOLDING 12 POLICEMEN, FORMER POLICEMEN, POLICE EMPLOYEES AND POLICEMEN'S WIVES.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY BROKE THE CASE WHEN THEY FOUND A MICROFILM OF POLICE REPORTS AND ANOTHER REPORT WRITTEN IN INVISIBLE INK. THEY WERE IN THE HOME OF MAX HOFFMANN, A 33-YEAR-OLD POLICE EMPLOYEE. THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW THEY CAME TO SUSPECT HIM.

FOR OVER FIVE YEARS, COMMUNISTS IN EAST BERLIN HAVE BEEN

30.24-9935

PUBLISHING EVERY TWO WEEKS A TWO-PAGE SHEET CALLED "DEMOCRATIC POLICE." IT WAS DISTRIBUTED IN WEST BERLIN WITH A FALSE RETURN ADDRESS. THE PUBLISHER WAS IDENTIFIED AS FRANZ ZIMNY, AN OFFICIAL IN THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S POLICE."

ITS INFORMATION ON WHAT WAS HAPPENING INSIDE WEST BERLIN'S POLICE FORCE WAS SO GOOD THAT THERE WAS NO DOUBT IT HAD ACCESS TO ORIGINAL SOURCES. *\*LCO5aes*

B22 (Q) (160)

-17-

LONDON, FEB. 4 (AP)-BRITAIN AND THE SIX NATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET TONIGHT AGREED TO TIGHTEN UP POLITICAL COOPERATION SO THAT WESTERN DIPLOMATIC HARMONY REMAINS UNDAMAGED BY TRADE RIVALRIES.

THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AT A MINISTERIAL MEETING OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU)--AN INNER NATO GROUP WHICH LINKS BRITAIN WITH FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBURG. ALL EXCEPT BRITAIN ARE MEMBERS OF THE COMMON MARKET WHICH RECENTLY STARTED EXTENDING ITS TRADING PARTNERSHIP TO ENCOMPASS POLITICAL LIAISON.

BRITAIN HEADS A RIVAL TRADE BLOC OF SEVEN OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS.

A COMMUNIQUE AFTER THE WEU COUNCIL MEETING SAID: "THE MINISTERS EXPRESSED DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN CLOSE AND EFFECTIVE POLITICAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SEVEN NATIONS OF WEU. THEY DISCUSSED THE ROLE THE ORGAN MIGHT PLAY IN THE LIGHT OF THE EVOLUTION OF THE VARIOUS MOHER EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONS."

THE COUNCIL EXPRESSED ITS INTENTION TO "DEVELOP POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS IN WEU WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO CONSULTATIONS IN NATO."

JL417AES

B19 (Q) (160)

-17-

LONDON, FEB. 4 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST ACCOUNTS BROADCAST AND PUBLISHED IN BRITAIN THAT JANOS KADAR'S REGIME RECENTLY EXECUTED TEEN-AGE POLITICAL PRISONERS.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN OFFICE REJECTED THE PROTEST AS BEING WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD NO CONTROL OVER MATERIAL BROADCAST OR PUBLISHED IN BRITAIN.

THE STATE-CHARTERED BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. SAID SATURDAY THAT THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT EXECUTED 150 TEEN-AGERS IN DECEMBER FOR TAKING PART IN THE ANTI-SOVIET FREEDOM REVOLT OF 1956.

THESE BOYS AND GIRLS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN HELD IN JAIL UNTIL THEY REACHED 18, THE LEGAL EXECUTION AGE. IN ADDITION TO THE TEEN-AGERS, 54 ADULTS WERE PUT TO DEATH OVER THE LAST SIX MONTHS FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE UPRISING, THE ACCOUNT SAID.

THE BBC BROADCAST WAS FROM A DISPATCH BY DOUGLAS STEWART, ITS VIENNA CORRESPONDENT AND WAS BASED ON WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS RELIABLE REPORTS FILTERING OUT OF HUNGARY. SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING THE SUNDAY OBSERVER, CARRIED ACCOUNTS REFERRING TO THE BROADCAST.

JL407AES

ROME, FEB. 4 (AP)-AN ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF HUNGARY HAS EXECUTED A NEW GROUP OF 45 TO 60 TEEN-AGERS FOR PARTICIPATION IN THE 1956 REVOLT.

THE AGENCY ITALIA, IN A DISPATCH QUOTING SOURCES IN VIENNA, SAID THE EXECUTIONS WERE IN ADDITION TO THE EXECUTION OF 150 YOUTHS AND 54

ADULTS LATE LAST YEAR REPORTED RECENTLY BY THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. (BBC)

THE ITALIAN AGENCY SAID BETWEEN 15 AND 20 EIGHTEEN-YEAR-OLDS WERE EXECUTED IN HUNGARY IN DECEMBER AND BETWEEN 30 AND 40 IN THE LAST WEEK OF JANUARY.

LIKE THE 150 YOUTHS THE BBC CORRESPONDENT IN VIENNA HAD REPORTED EXECUTED DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF 1959, THE AGENCY SAID, THE NEW EXECUTIONS WERE OF YOUTHS WHO ACCORDING TO HUNGARIAN LAW WERE TOO YOUNG AT THE TIME OF THE SUPPRESSION OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT TO BE PUT TO DEATH THEN.

TD930PES

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO SHELLED THE QUEMOY ISLANDS YESTERDAY AFTER HAVING STILLED THEIR GUNS FOR EIGHT DAYS, REVERTED TODAY TO THEIR CUSTOMARY EVEN-NUMBERED DAY SILENCE. *\*LCO*

A104 (280)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS  
BY DAY INOSHITA

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, FEB. 4 (AP)-VIOLENCE-PRONE RADICAL UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ARE FINDING OUT THE HARD WAY THAT THE ROAD OF MARTYRDOM IS DIFFICULT AND LONELY.

WHEN THEY WERE THROWING MOLOTOV COCKTAILS WITH OTHER LEFTWING DEMONSTRATORS AND RANTING FOR HIGHER WORKERS' PAYS A FEW YEARS AGO, THE ZENGAKUREN STUDENTS HAD MANY FRIENDS AND STEADY SOURCES OF INCOME.

SINCE QUARRELING WITH THEIR LEFTWING ALLIES OVER THEIR "WEAK-KNEED" POLICIES, HOWEVER, THE STUDENTS HAVE CHOSEN TO TRAVEL ALONE. AS A RESULT, FUNDS FROM THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY, THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE SOHYO LABOR FEDERATION ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CUT OFF. *On the Gpoun is the weke* NATIONAL FEDERATION OF STUDENTS' SELF-GOVERNMENT ASSN.

PURSUING ITS "STRONG" POLICY, THE ZENGAKUREN STAGED RIOTS AT THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) IN NOVEMBER AND AT THE TOKYO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT WHEN PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI LEFT JAN. 16 FOR WASHINGTON TO SIGN A NEW TREATY WITH THE UNITED STATES. NOW, 80 OF ITS LEADERS ARE IN JAIL FOR THOSE INCIDENTS.

STILL OTHER LEFTIST GROUPS ARE TURNING A COLD SHOULDER UPON THE ZENGAKUREN'S REQUESTS FOR HELP.

WITHOUT THEIR ASSISTANCE, THE STUDENTS ARE HAVING DIFFICULTY OBTAINING LAWYERS TO DEFEND THEIR LEADERS AND FOOD TO AUGMENT THEIR MEAGER PRISON FARE.

PRINTING COMPANIES REFUSE TO CONTINUE PUTTING OUT THE ZENGAKUREN NEWS, THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER, WHILE BILLS REMAIN UNPAID. RENT IS PILING UP ON THE STUDENT ORGANIZATION'S SHACK-LIKE HEADQUARTERS.

IN DESPERATION, THE STUDENTS STARTED A FUND-RAISING DRIVE WITH A GOAL OF TWO MILLION YEN (\$5,550), WITH QUOTAS OF 10,000 YEN (\$28) PER UNIVERSITY FOR HALF THE AMOUNT AND THE REMAINDER FROM STREET DONATIONS.

TO KICK OFF THE DRIVE, THE ZENGAKUREN SENT APPEAL LETTERS TO 300 PROMINENT JAPANESE WHO HAVE PROFESSED SYMPATHY WITH LEFTIST POLICIES IN THE PAST. ONLY 20 RESPONDED WITH MONEY.

"WE HAVE FOUND OUT THERE ARE QUITE A FEW FALSE LEFTIST SCHOLARS," A MEMBER OF THE ZENGAKUREN SECRETARIAT COMPLAINED. "WE ARE GETTING TO KNOW BETTER ABOUT PEOPLE."

(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED FEB. 3)

B909AES

NEW YORK, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED TO INCREASE AMERICAN AID TO INDIA BY AT LEAST 50 PER CENT, AND PROBABLY MORE. *A73*

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER SAID INCREASED AID ALSO IS PLANNED FOR PAKISTAN AND FORMOSA--AND THAT APPROVAL LIKEWISE HAS BEEN GIVEN TO A PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE TO THE EMERGING NATIONS OF AFRICA BELOW THE SAHARA DESERT.

THE TIMES SAID THE DECISIONS, INFLUENCED BY THE IMPACT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT ASIAN TRIP, WERE MADE AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING OF THE PRESIDENT AND HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

NO INCREASE IN THE OVER-ALL AMOUNT THE PRESIDENT HAS REQUESTED FOR ECONOMIC AID IS CONTEMPLATED AS A RESULT OF THESE DECISIONS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, ALTHOUGH IT HAS BEEN DECIDED TO USE SUCH FUNDS "WHERE THEY COUNT MOST."

AMERICAN AID TO INDIA NOW TOTALS FROM 150 MILLION DOLLARS TO 170 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY.

THE TIMES DISPATCH ADDED:

"THE DECISION TO CONCENTRATE MORE AID IN THE TWO SOUTH ASIAN NATIONS AND TAIWAN (FORMOSA) FOLLOWS A THREE MONTHS' DISCUSSION WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION. SOME OFFICIALS ADVOCATED CONTINUING THE AID PATTERN OF THE LAST FEW YEARS, ARGUING THAT A BOLD NEW PROGRAM SHOULD NOT BE LAUNCHED IN THE LAST YEAR OF AN ADMINISTRATION. OTHER OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, ARGUED STRONGLY THAT THE AMAZING ECONOMIC GROWTH OF COMMUNIST CHINA PRESENTED A CHALLENGE THAT MUST BE MET."

HL743AES

(170) NAVY CHIEFS *1378WX*  
WASHINGTON, FEB. 4 (AP)--THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ASSIGNMENT OF NEWS CHIEFS OF THE WESTERN AND EASTERN SEA FRONTIERS. VICE ADM. FREDERICK N. KIVETTE, NOW COMMANDER OF THE 7TH FLEET, IS THE NEW CHIEF OF THE WESTERN SEA FRONTIER AND VICE ADM. CHARLES WELLBORN JR. IS THE NEW COMMANDER OF THE EASTERN SEA FRONTIER. WELLBORN NOW HEADS THE ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE.

AT THE SAME TIME, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NOMINATED WELLBORN TO BE UNITED STATES NAVAL REPRESENTATIVE ON THE MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IN THAT CAPACITY AND AS COMMANDER OF THE EASTERN SEA FRONTIER, WELLBORN SUCCEEDS VICE ADM. THOMAS S. COMBS, WHO IS RETIRING.

KIVETTE, IN TAKING OVER THE WESTERN SEA FRONTIER ASSIGNMENT, SUCCEEDS VICE ADM. MAURICE E. CURTS, ALSO RETIRING. THE PRESIDENT ALSO NOMINATED MAJ. GEN. ROBERT B. LANDRY, FORMER AIR FORCE AIDE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, FOR PROMOTION TO PERMANENT RANK IN THAT GRADE.

JC1134AES

A93WX (550)

ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY FEB. 5  
PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS

ALLEN DULLES (ASKED)

BY ENDRE MARTON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, FEB. 5 (AP)-DURING THE BLOODY SOVIET PURGE TRIALS IN THE LATE 1940S THE DEFENDANTS WERE USUALLY CONFRONTED WITH A PHOTOGRAPH. *The Soviet Satellite Countries*

"DO YOU KNOW THIS MAN?" THEY WERE ASKED. THE ANSWER USUALLY WAS A BLANK STARE. THE PICTURE, THE COURT WAS TOLD, SHOWED THE MOST DANGEROUS SPY OF THE "IMPERIALISTS," THE ARCH-ENEMY OF COMMUNISM AND THE CHIEF AGENT OF U. S. INTELLIGENCE.

THE CAREFULLY HANDPICKED AUDIENCE FREQUENTLY REACTED WITH A SNICKER. IT WAS HARD TO BELIEVE THAT THE BESEPECTACLED, WHITE-HAIRED MAN WITH A BENEVOLENT SMILE SHOULD BE A TOP EXPERT IN CLOAK AND DAGGER OPERATIONS.

THE MAN PICTURED WAS ALLEN WELSH DULLES, NOW DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

TODAY DULLES DISPLAYS THE SAME SMILE WHEN HE TELLS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION'S STRENGTH.

HE IS REGARDED AS THE GREATEST AUTHORITY IN INTELLIGENCE SINCE THE DEATH OF WILLIAM J. "WILD BILL" DONOVAN, THE MAN WHO HIRED HIM.

ALL SIGNS INDICATE THE 66-YEAR-OLD DULLES LIKES HIS \$22,000 A YEAR HUSH-HUSH JOB. FRIENDS QUOTE HIM AS SAYING HIS SOLE AMBITION IN GOVERNMENT IS TO STAY ON AS INTELLIGENCE CHIEF FOR THE REST OF HIS LIFE.

LAST WEEK DULLES TESTIFIED BEFORE FIVE GROUPS ON CAPITOL HILL, BUT HE DIDN'T SEEM TO MIND THE ADDED ACTIVITY. HIS ASSOCIATES DESCRIBE HIM AS A "TERRIFIC WORKER" WHO IS UTTERLY RELAXED, NOT DISTURBED BY ANYTHING AND BLESSED WITH THE RARE TALENT TO VIEW THE WORLD AROUND HIM WITH COOL OBJECTIVITY.

HE REGARDS THIS GIFT AS ESSENTIAL. EVERY MORNING A TERSE SUMMARY OF CIA'S INTELLIGENCE REPORTS WINDS UP ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DESK. IT SIMPLY COULD NOT BE WRITTEN WITH THE SLIGHTEST Tinge OF SUBJECTIVITY, ALLEN DULLES BELIEVES. IN HIS OPINION ONLY THE NAKED TRUTH, HOWEVER UNPLEASANT IT SOMETIMES MAY BE, CAN HELP THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE TO MAKE HIS DECISIONS.

DULLES REPORTS EVERY WEEK TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AFTER CONFERRING WITH OTHERS ON THE INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

THERE IS TREMENDOUS DEMAND FOR HIM TO SPEAK TO VARIOUS GATHERINGS. HE MADE NINE MAJOR SPEECHES LAST YEAR, A RECORD FOR HIM. BUT HE HAS TO TURN DOWN MOST REQUESTS AND ACCEPTS ONLY FEW OUTSIDE COMMITMENTS.

DULLES WAS BORN APRIL 7, 1893 IN WATERTOWN, N. Y. HIS FATHER, THE REV. ALLEN MACY DULLES, WAS A PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER. HE RECEIVED BACHELOR OF ARTS AND MASTER'S DEGREES FROM PRINCETON, WHERE HE WAS ELECTED TO PHI BETA KAPPA, AND LATER RECEIVED A LAW DEGREE AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.

HIS DIPLOMATIC SERVICE INCLUDED DUTY IN VIENNA, BERNE, SWITZERLAND, AND IN TURKEY. IN 1926 HE RESIGNED AND JOINED THE NEW YORK LAW FIRM OF SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL, WHICH ALSO INCLUDED HIS BROTHER, JOHN FOSTER, THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE.

EARLY IN WORLD WAR II DONOVAN RECRUITED HIM FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS), AN OUTFIT CONCERNED WITH FERRETING OUT ENEMY SECRETS. HIS JOB WAS TO ORGANIZE AN AMERICAN ESPIONAGE CENTER IN SWITZERLAND WHERE HE FOUND CONTACT WITH GERMAN AND ITALIAN UNDERGROUND LEADERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAD FAIRLY GOOD KNOWLEDGE ON WHAT WAS GOING ON IN HITLER'S HEADQUARTERS, INDICATING THAT DULLES SUCCEEDED IN PLANTING HIS AGENTS IN NAZI GERMANY.

DULLES BECAME DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA IN 1951 AND TWO YEARS LATER WAS NAMED TO HEAD THE SUPERSECRET ORGANIZATION.

HIS ONLY SON, ALLEN, A MARINE LIEUTENANT, WAS SEVERELY WOUNDED IN THE KOREAN WAR SEVERELY WOUNDED IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE DULLESSES (HE MARRIED THE FORMER CLOVER TODD IN 1920) ALSO HAVE TWO DAUGHTERS.

THE CITATION OF HIS LEGION OF MERIT AWARD TELLS OF ASSIGNMENTS HE HAD CARRIED OUT UNDER "EXTREMELY HAZARDOUS CONDITIONS." THOSE WHO WORKED WITH DULLES DURING WORLD WAR II ARE CONVINCED HE DESERVED THIS PRAISE.

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NEW YORK, FEB. 4 (AP)-THE CONDITION OF HENRY WINSTON, 44, A TOP COMMUNIST WHO WAS OPERATED ON TUESDAY FOR A BRAIN TUMOR, WAS REPORTED STILL SERIOUS TODAY AT MONTEFIORE HOSPITAL.

WINSTON, FORMER ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY, WAS TAKEN TO THE HOSPITAL FROM THE FEDERAL PRISON AT TERRE HAUTE, IND., WHERE HE BEGAN SERVING AN EIGHT-YEAR SENTENCE IN 1956. HE BECAME ILL ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

WINSTON, A NEGRO, WAS ONE OF 11 COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED IN 1949 ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT BY ADVOCATING AND TEACHING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS ON THAT CHARGE. HE JUMPED BAIL AFTER CONVICTION AND WENT INTO HIDING. ON BEING APPREHENDED HE WAS SENTENCED TO THREE MORE YEARS.

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*End Feb. 4, 1960*